

FOURTH QUARTER 2014 SACRAMENTO INDUSTRIAL



MARKET CHANGE

Compared to 2013:



Net Absorption



Lease Rates



Transactions DOWN

Deliveries



To view available properties or electronic versions of current or past market reports, please visit:

www.voitco.com

Prepared by:

Jerry J. Holdner, Jr.

Vice President of Market Research e-mail: jholdner@voitco.com

Bianca Cruz

Market Research Analyst e-mail: bcruz@voitco.com VOIT Real Estate Services

HIGHLIGHTS

- **Market Status** The Sacramento industrial market has continued to improve as demand has gained momentum, which has led to a further decrease in vacancy rates. During 2014, vacancy decreased to 9.42%, which is the lowest vacancy rate since 2000. What's more, the market posted over 4.1 million square feet of positive absorption for the year.
- **Construction** During the fourth quarter, there were six industrial buildings under construction in the Sacramento market, which totaled 1,313,814 square feet, respectively. One of those buildings is a 474,792 square foot Class A warehouse in the West Sacramento submarket, which is expected to be delivered in October of 2015. There is also a 250,000 square foot building under construction in West Sacramento; it's a Class A distribution center that is expected to be delivered in September of 2015. At the close of the fourth quarter, there was 5.29 million square feet of proposed industrial space for the Sacramento market.
- **Vacancy** Direct/sublease space (unoccupied) finished the quarter at 9.42%, the lowest figure seen since the second quarter of 2000, and a decrease of over 17% since the fourth quarter of 2013. Within the major submarkets, Fairfield and West Sacramento had the lowest vacancy rates at 4.12% and 5.75%, while the South Sacramento area remained high at 36.31% with the large 1.6-million-square-foot vacancy of the Campbell's Soup facility.
- Availability Direct/sublease space being marketed came in at 11.96% for the fourth quarter of 2014, a 78 basis point decrease from the previous quarter and a decrease of 19.35% from 2013's rate of 14.83%. The South Sacramento submarket remained high at 36.21%, while the Fairfield submarket had the lowest availability rate in the region at 4.78%.
- Lease Rates The average asking triple-net lease rate was \$0.35 per square foot per month at the end of the fourth quarter. Asking rates have remained flat, but are stabilizing. We expect lease rates to increase slowly and steadily throughout 2015.

- Absorption The Sacramento industrial market posted just under one million square feet of positive net absorption in the fourth quarter of the year, most of which was in the Fairfield submarket that posted over 451,000 square feet, giving the market a net total of almost 4.2 million square feet of positive net absorption for 2014.
- Transaction Activity The total volume of industrial lease and sale transaction activity was almost 12.9 million square feet for 2014. Sales activity came in at just over 4.8 million square feet while leasing activity was just over 8 million square feet during the same time period. This statistic can have some lag time in being reported, so look for fourth quarter figures to end up somewhat higher in the next report. Details of the largest transactions for 2014 can be found on the back page of this report.
- Employment The unemployment rate in the Sacramento-Arden Arcade-Roseville MSA was 6.7% in November 2014, which is a slight increase from last month's figure of 6.6% in October 2014, but still below the year-ago estimate of 7.9%. This compares with an unadjusted unemployment rate of 7.1% for California and 5.5% for the nation during the same period. According to the State of California Employment Development Department, the Sacramento-Arden Arcade-Roseville MSA saw a net increase of 23,100 payroll jobs from November 2013 to November 2014. While most sectors showed gains in employment, the largest gains were 7,200 jobs in professional and business services, 4,500 jobs in construction, and 3,700 jobs in educational and health services during that same time period.
- Overall The long-term outlook for the Sacramento industrial market is positive. We are continuing to see a decrease in the amount of vacant and available space on the market, even with new product being delivered. As we progress into 2015, positive absorption should continue and occupancy costs should begin to rise, and with few new deliveries in the pipeline to apply upward pressure on vacancy, the market will further improve.

FORECAST

- Construction At the close of the fourth quarter, over 1.3 million square feet of industrial space was under construction, the most construction seen in this market in years, but still below historical levels. We anticipate construction remaining minimal, comprised of mostly build-to-suit projects in coming quarters.
- **Employment** We anticipate job growth of around 2.6% or 23,000 jobs, in the Sacramento area throughout 2015. Expect growth in professional & business services, educational services, health care, social assistance, leisure & hospitality, and retail trade sectors.
- Lease Rates Expect average asking lease rates to increase by 2% to 3% over the next four quarters.
- Vacancy We anticipate the vacancy rate continuing to descend in coming quarters, dropping to around 8.90%, by the end of the third quarter of 2015.

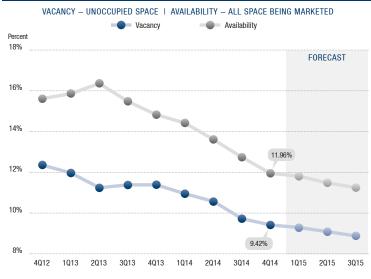
OVERVIEW

| | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 | % of Change vs. 2013 |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|
| Total Vacancy Rate | 9.42% | 11.36% | 12.37% | (17.08%) |
| Availability Rate | 11.96% | 14.83% | 15.62% | (19.35%) |
| Average Asking Lease Rate | \$0.35 | \$0.35 | \$0.37 | 0.00% |
| Sale & Lease Transactions | 12,898,578 | 17,213,653 | 12,278,490 | (25.07%) |
| Gross Absorption | 9,409,573 | 10,799,424 | 9,375,013 | (12.87%) |
| Net Absorption | 4,181,809 | 2,280,528 | 1,111,490 | N/A |

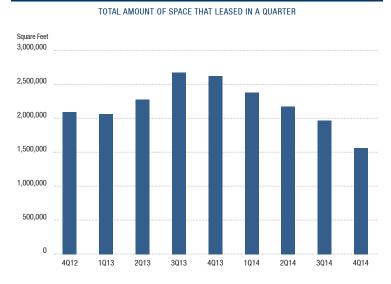
INDUSTRIAL

Voit REAL ESTATE SERVICES

VACANCY & AVAILABILITY RATE

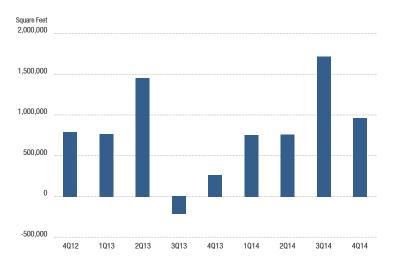


LEASE TRANSACTIONS



NET ABSORPTION

CHANGE IN THE AMOUNT OF OCCUPIED SPACE FROM ONE QUARTER TO THE NEXT

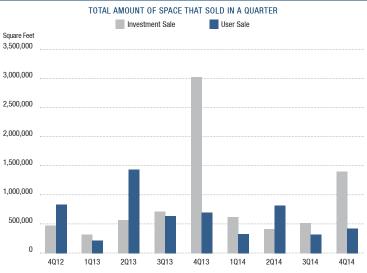


AVERAGE ASKING TRIPLE-NET LEASE RATE

MONTHLY OCCUPANCY COST ON A PER SQ. FT. BASIS

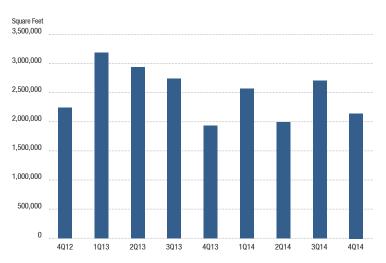


SALES TRANSACTIONS



GROSS ABSORPTION

TOTAL AMOUNT OF SPACE THAT BECAME OCCUPIED IN A QUARTER



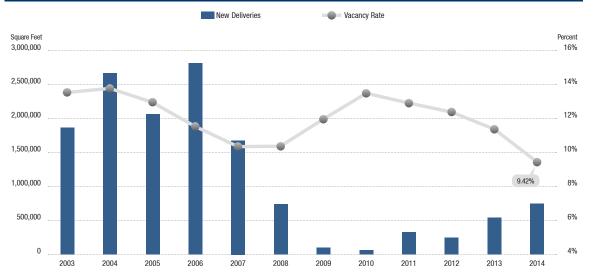
INDUSTRIAL

Voit REAL ESTATE SERVICES

| | INVENTORY | | | VACANCY & LEASE RATES | | | | ABSORPTION | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Number of Bidgs. | Net Rentable Square Feet | Square Feet U / C | Square Feet Planned | Square Feet Vacant | Vacancy Rate 4Q2014 | Square Feet Available | Availability Rate 4Q2014 | Average Asking Lease Rate | Net Absorption 4Q2014 | Net Absorption 2014 | Gross Absorption 4Q2014 | Gross Absorption 2014 |
| Sacramento Market | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Auburn/Newcastle | 84 | 2,205,491 | 0 | 0 | 65,193 | 2.96% | 278,943 | 12.65% | \$0.52 | 10,200 | 50,328 | 10,200 | 59,728 |
| Benicia | 155 | 8,112,543 | 0 | 0 | 626,161 | 7.72% | 1,026,320 | 12.65% | \$0.51 | (8,332) | (41,906) | 55,906 | 527,798 |
| Davis/Woodland | 183 | 16,281,599 | 0 | 15,040 | 1,171,626 | 7.20% | 1,234,222 | 7.58% | \$0.30 | 5,567 | 1,070,567 | 45,015 | 1,405,436 |
| Downtown | 88 | 2,701,277 | 0 | 0 | 103,736 | 3.84% | 173,192 | 6.41% | \$0.70 | 21,124 | (18,012) | 21,124 | 44,757 |
| East Sacramento | 25 | 593,920 | 0 | 0 | 51,742 | 8.71% | 44,542 | 7.50% | \$0.45 | (7,366) | (1,366) | 7,200 | 13,200 |
| Elk Grove/Laguna | 109 | 5,445,742 | 220,000 | 49,250 | 328,345 | 6.03% | 658,679 | 12.10% | \$0.37 | (8,710) | 123,031 | 18,228 | 204,614 |
| Fairfield | 160 | 12,925,914 | 0 | 547,321 | 532,959 | 4.12% | 617,493 | 4.78% | \$0.28 | 451,828 | 888,786 | 482,006 | 1,044,627 |
| Folsom/El Dorado | 99 | 2,707,743 | 0 | 0 | 121,702 | 4.49% | 208,405 | 7.70% | \$0.74 | 300 | (13,475) | 2,300 | 28,188 |
| Marysville/Yuba City | 141 | 5,851,024 | 0 | 0 | 315,082 | 5.39% | 375,878 | 6.42% | \$0.43 | 16,681 | 50,647 | 17,237 | 94,053 |
| Mather | 126 | 3,813,910 | 0 | 70,393 | 590,759 | 15.49% | 780,835 | 20.47% | \$0.37 | (25,798) | (15,412) | 28,362 | 210,887 |
| McClellan | 286 | 13,417,225 | 116,964 | 32,500 | 2,268,022 | 16.90% | 2,644,511 | 19.71% | \$0.33 | 62,687 | 304,666 | 128,032 | 561,112 |
| Natomas/Northgate | 202 | 11,708,333 | 0 | 629,394 | 1,290,880 | 11.03% | 1,703,620 | 14.55% | \$0.40 | (49,805) | 303,777 | 122,726 | 886,801 |
| NE Sacramento | 192 | 5,035,082 | 0 | 0 | 334,269 | 6.64% | 624,289 | 12.40% | \$0.33 | 62,520 | 53,373 | 88,042 | 178,564 |
| Outer El Dorado County | 9 | 197,707 | 0 | 10,000 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | \$0.00 | 3,500 | 5,100 | 3,500 | 5,100 |
| Outer Placer County | 2 | 20,705 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | \$0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Outer Sacramento County | 3 | 79,588 | 0 | 0 | 12,000 | 15.08% | 12,000 | 15.08% | \$0.00 | 0 | (12,000) | 0 | 0 |
| Outer Sutter County | 2 | 141,040 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | \$0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Outer Yolo County | 5 | 142,356 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | \$0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Outer Yuba County | 4 | 178,387 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | \$0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Power Inn | 564 | 24,391,157 | 0 | 1,034,281 | 2,275,166 | 9.33% | 2,941,521 | 12.06% | \$0.33 | 17,350 | 105,868 | 379,506 | 1,150,467 |
| Richards | 86 | 4,042,487 | 0 | 0 | 341,007 | 8.44% | 344,407 | 8.52% | \$0.34 | 21,300 | (1,630) | 30,900 | 96,992 |
| Roseville/Rocklin | 279 | 16,497,172 | 0 | 294,773 | 2,174,713 | 13.18% | 2,457,765 | 14.90% | \$0.32 | 103,155 | 427,896 | 154,029 | 773,739 |
| South Sacramento | 125 | 4,028,478 | 0 | 1,077,600 | 1,462,717 | 36.31% | 1,458,864 | 36.21% | \$0.21 | 24,400 | 47,345 | 28,515 | 85,580 |
| Sunrise | 334 | 9,440,520 | 0 | 0 | 548,809 | 5.81% | 815,813 | 8.64% | \$0.43 | 122,192 | 206,679 | 207,233 | 534,137 |
| Vacaville | 149 | 9,908,386 | 0 | 1,211,311 | 575,960 | 5.81% | 1,157,323 | 11.68% | \$0.34 | 152,209 | 111,216 | 188,720 | 417,635 |
| Vallejo | 109 | 5,202,195 | 0 | 0 | 961,579 | 18.48% | 981,264 | 18.86% | \$0.30 | 0 | 182,524 | 0 | 187,494 |
| West Sacramento | 310 | 16,373,673 | 976,850 | 322,285 | 941,326 | 5.75% | 1,167,494 | 7.13% | \$0.41 | (12,649) | 353,807 | 121,831 | 898,664 |
| Sacramento Market Total | 3,831 | 181,443,654 | 1,313,814 | 5,294,148 | 17,093,753 | 9.42% | 21,707,380 | 11.96% | \$0.35 | 962,353 | 4,181,809 | 2,140,612 | 9,409,573 |
| 10,000-29,999 | 2,312 | 38,716,048 | 28,000 | 479,998 | 2,631,609 | 6.80% | 3,540,861 | 9.15% | \$0.50 | 129,919 | 364,922 | 429,955 | 1,720,341 |
| 30,000-49,999 | 594 | 22,635,458 | 0 | 121,518 | 1,975,610 | 8.73% | 2,558,294 | 11.30% | \$0.46 | 189,420 | 350,403 | 394,235 | 1,313,282 |
| 50,000-99,999 | 545 | 36,398,841 | 0 | 374,724 | 3,468,640 | 9.53% | 4,448,291 | 12.22% | \$0.36 | 10,494 | 542,575 | 280,397 | 1,568,371 |
| 100,000-199,999 | 237 | 30,925,884 | 116,964 | 1,571,369 | 2,352,319 | 7.61% | 3,722,913 | 12.04% | \$0.33 | 79,008 | 1,311,926 | 332,483 | 2,052,842 |
| 200,000-299,999 | 83 | 20,019,707 | 694,058 | 984,461 | 2,073,439 | 10.36% | 2,173,682 | 10.86% | \$0.27 | 122,176 | 618,110 | 223,406 | 1,437,213 |
| 300,000 Plus | 60 | 32,747,716 | 474,792 | 1,762,078 | 4,592,136 | 14.02% | 5,263,339 | 16.07% | \$0.28 | 431,336 | 993,873 | 480,136 | 1,317,524 |
| Sacramento Market Total | 3,831 | 181,443,654 | 1,313,814 | 5,294,148 | 17,093,753 | 9.42% | 21,707,380 | 11.96% | \$0.35 | 962,353 | 4,181,809 | 2,140,612 | 9,409,573 |

This survey consists of buildings greater than 10,000 square feet. Lease rates are on a triple-net basis.

ANNUAL NEW DELIVERIES VS. VACANCY RATE



INDUSTRIAL

MAJOR TRANSACTIONS OF 2014

Sales Transactions

| Property Address | Submarket | Square Feet | Sale Price Per SF | Buyer | Seller |
|--|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| Tide Ct. Distribution Center 1680 Tide Ct. | Davis/Woodland | 427,073 | \$40.00 | Tao Logistics, LLC | Invesco Realty Advisors, Inc. |
| 8201-8251 Luzon Ave. | Power Inn | 261,360 | \$34.44 | Undisclosed | Undisclosed |
| 8301 Belvedere Ave. | Florin Depot | 347,700 | \$23.87 | Kelley Fairmont, Inc. | 8301 Belvedere, LLC |
| 3850 Channel Dr. | West Sacramento | 77,000 | \$98.70 | Holt of California | Redwood Gardens |
| 8825 Washington Blvd. | Roseville/Rocklin | 113,620 | \$54.18 | Rustic Lane, LLC | Westcore Delta, LLC |
| Lease Transactions | | | | | |
| Property Address | Submarket | Square Feet | Transaction Date | Tenant | Owner |
| 0005 Eldor Crook Dd | | | | | |
| 8825 Elder Creek Rd. | Power Inn | 260,000 | Nov-14 | Rex Moore Electric | Buzz Oates Group of Companies |
| 5001 Industrial Way | Power Inn Benicia | 260,000 220,000 | Nov-14 Jul-14 | Rex Moore Electric Proform | Buzz Oates Group of Companies 5001, LLC |
| | | | | | |
| 5001 Industrial Way | Benicia | 220,000 | Jul-14 | Proform | 5001, LLC Prologis |
| 5001 Industrial Way 2190 Hanson Way | Benicia Davis/Woodland | 220,000 200,000 | Jul-14 May-14 | Proform S.P. Richards Company | 5001, LLC Prologis |
| 5001 Industrial Way 2190 Hanson Way 8110 Power Ridge Rd. | Benicia Davis /Woodland Power Inn | 220,000 200,000 176,200 | Jul-14 May-14 Apr-14 | Proform S.P. Richards Company Jarden Corporation | Prologis Panattoni Development Compan |

PRODUCT TYPE

MFG./DIST.

Voit

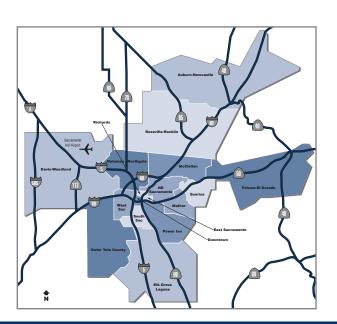
REAL ESTATE SERVICES

Real People.

Real Solutions.®

Manufacturing/Distribution/Warehouse facilities with up to 29.9% office space.

To view available properties, please visit: www.voitco.com



Please Contact Us for Further Information

101 Shipyard Way, Newport Beach, CA 92663 949.644.8648 Lic.#01333376 www.voitco.com

Anaheim, CA 714.978.7880

Inland Empire, CA 909.545.8000

Irvine, CA 949.851.5100 Las Vegas, NV 702.734.4500

Los Angeles, CA 424.329.7500

> Newport Beach, CA 949.644.8648

Phoenix, AZ 602.952.8648

Reno, NV 775.771.9955

Sacramento, CA 916.772.8648 San Diego, CA 858.453.0505

San Jose, CA 408.885.9110

This survey consists of properties representing both single tenant and multi-tenant buildings. The lease rates are based on a triple-net basis. The information contained in this report is gathered from sources that are deemed reliable, but no guarantees are made as to its accuracy. This information is for Voit Real Estate Services' use only and cannot legally be reproduced without prior written consent from the management of Voit Real Estate Services.

©2015 Voit Real Estate Services, Inc. Real People. Real Solutions.® is a registered trademark of Voit Real Estate Services.