

FIRST QUARTER 2015 SACRAMENTO INDUSTRIAL



MARKET CHANGE

Compared to Previous Quarter:



Net Absorption



Lease Rates





Deliveries

To view available properties or electronic versions of current or past market reports, please visit:

www.voitco.com

Prepared by:

Jerry J. Holdner, Jr. Vice President of Market Research e-mail: jholdner@voitco.com VOIT Real Estate Services

HIGHLIGHTS

- Market Status The Sacramento industrial market has continued to improve as demand has gained momentum, which has led to a further decrease in vacancy rates. During the first quarter, vacancy decreased to 9.18%, which is the lowest vacancy rate since 2000. What's more, the market posted over 900,000 square feet of positive absorption to start the year.
 - **Construction** During the first quarter, there were nine industrial buildings under construction in the Sacramento market, which totaled over 1.5 million square feet. One of those buildings is a 474,792 square foot Class A warehouse in the West Sacramento submarket, which is expected to be delivered in October of 2015. There is also a 225,000 square foot building under construction in West Sacramento, a Class A distribution center that is expected to be delivered in September of 2015. At the close of the first quarter, there was over five million square feet of proposed industrial space for the Sacramento market.
 - Vacancy Direct/sublease space (unoccupied) finished the quarter at 9.18%, the lowest figure seen since the first quarter of 2001, and a decrease of over 16.5% since the first quarter of 2014. Within the major submarkets, Fairfield and West Sacramento had the lowest vacancy rates at 4.11% and 5.10%, while the South Sacramento area remained high at 37.04% with the large 1.6-million-square-foot vacancy of the Campbell's Soup facility.
 - Availability Direct/sublease space being marketed came in at 11.68% for the first quarter of 2015, a 40 basis point decrease from the previous quarter and a decrease of 19.50% from 2014's rate of 14.51%. The South Sacramento submarket remained highest at 27.22%, while the Fairfield submarket had the lowest availability rate in the region at 5.00%.
 - Lease Rates The average asking triple-net lease rate was \$0.36 per square foot per month at the end of the first quarter, a one cent increase over the previous quarter. Asking rates have remained somewhat flat, but are beginning to increase. We expect lease rates to continue to increase slowly and steadily throughout 2015.

- Absorption The Sacramento industrial market posted 908,809 square feet of positive net absorption in the first quarter of the year, most of which was in the Power Inn submarket that posted over 366,000 square feet, giving the market a net total of over 5.1 million square feet of positive net absorption for the last 6 quarters.
- Transaction Activity The total volume of industrial lease and sale transaction activity was just over 2.6 million square feet in the first quarter of 2015. Sales activity came in at just over 825,000 million square feet while leasing activity was just over two million square feet during the same time period. This statistic can have some lag time in being reported, so look for this quarter's figures to end up somewhat higher in the next report. Details of the largest transactions for the quarter can be found on the back page of this report.
- Employment The unemployment rate in the Sacramento-Arden Arcade-Roseville MSA was 6.3% in February 2015, down from a revised 6.7% in January 2015, but still below the year-ago estimate of 8.1%. This compares with an unadjusted unemployment rate of 6.8% for California and 5.8% for the nation during the same period. According to the State of California Employment Development Department, the Sacramento-Arden Arcade-Roseville MSA saw a net increase of 25,900 payroll jobs from February 2014 to February 2015. While most sectors showed gains in employment, the largest gains were 6,000 jobs in education and health services, 5,000 jobs in government, and 3,700 jobs in professional and business services during that same time period.
- Overall The long-term outlook for the Sacramento industrial market is positive. We are continuing to see a decrease in the amount of vacant and available space on the market, even with new product being delivered. As we progress into 2015, positive absorption should continue and occupancy costs should begin to rise, and with few new deliveries in the pipeline to apply upward pressure on vacancy, the market will further improve.

FORECAST

- **Construction** At the close of the quarter, over 1.5 million square feet of industrial space was under construction, the most construction seen in this market in years, but still below historical levels. We anticipate construction remaining minimal, comprised of mostly build-to-suit projects in coming quarters.
- Employment We anticipate job growth of around 2.6% or 23,000 jobs, in the Sacramento area throughout 2015. Expect growth in professional & business services, educational services, health care, social assistance, leisure & hospitality, and retail trade sectors.
- Lease Rates Expect average asking lease rates to increase by 2% to 3% over the next four quarters.
- Vacancy We anticipate the vacancy rate continuing to descend in coming quarters, dropping to around 8.60%, by the end of the fourth quarter of 2015.

OVERVIEW

| | 1Q15 | 4Q14 | 1Q14 | % of Change vs. 1Q14 |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| Total Vacancy Rate | 9.18% | 9.68% | 11.00% | (16.55%) |
| Availability Rate | 11.68% | 12.08% | 14.51% | (19.50%) |
| Average Asking Lease Rate | \$0.36 | \$0.35 | \$0.35 | 2.86% |
| Sale & Lease Transactions | 2,623,971 | 3,602,573 | 3,032,704 | (13.48%) |
| Gross Absorption | 1,897,366 | 2,404,931 | 2,520,739 | (24.73%) |
| Net Absorption | 908,809 | 939,965 | 727,991 | N/A |

INDUSTRIAL

Voit REAL ESTATE SERVICES

VACANCY & AVAILABILITY RATE



LEASE TRANSACTIONS



NET ABSORPTION

CHANGE IN THE AMOUNT OF OCCUPIED SPACE FROM ONE QUARTER TO THE NEXT



AVERAGE ASKING TRIPLE-NET LEASE RATE

MONTHLY OCCUPANCY COST ON A PER SQ. FT. BASIS



SALES TRANSACTIONS



GROSS ABSORPTION

TOTAL AMOUNT OF SPACE THAT BECAME OCCUPIED IN A QUARTER



INDUSTRIAL

Voit REAL ESTATE SERVICES

| | INVENTORY | | | | VACANCY & LEASE RATES | | | | ABSORPTION | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Number of Bldgs. | Net Rentable Square Feet | Square Feet U / C | Square Feet Planned | Square Feet Vacant | Vacancy Rate 1Q2015 | Square Feet Available | Availability Rate 1Q2015 | Average Asking Lease Rate | Net Absorption 1Q2015 | Net Absorption 2014 | Gross Absorption 1Q2015 | Gross Absorption 2014 |
| Sacramento Market | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Auburn/Newcastle | 84 | 2,195,607 | 0 | 0 | 79,993 | 3.64% | 154,885 | 7.05% | \$0.52 | (9,800) | 50,328 | 0 | 59,728 |
| Benicia | 155 | 8,110,027 | 0 | 0 | 563,942 | 6.95% | 969,170 | 11.95% | \$0.51 | 282,219 | (41,906) | 289,528 | 527,798 |
| Davis/Woodland | 183 | 15,871,467 | 0 | 0 | 1,146,992 | 7.23% | 1,659,664 | 10.46% | \$0.26 | 180,894 | 1,070,567 | 286,169 | 1,405,436 |
| Downtown | 87 | 2,454,137 | 0 | 0 | 116,536 | 4.75% | 138,594 | 5.65% | \$0.70 | (12,800) | (18,012) | 0 | 44,757 |
| East Sacramento | 25 | 593,920 | 0 | 0 | 47,422 | 7.98% | 47,422 | 7.98% | \$0.45 | (2,880) | (1,366) | 0 | 13,200 |
| Elk Grove/Laguna | 114 | 5,517,649 | 220,000 | 49,250 | 333,813 | 6.05% | 534,673 | 9.69% | \$0.37 | 35,338 | 123,031 | 40,306 | 204,614 |
| Fairfield | 161 | 12,924,704 | 177,000 | 660,321 | 530,567 | 4.11% | 646,450 | 5.00% | \$0.28 | 2,392 | 888,786 | 25,000 | 1,044,627 |
| Folsom/El Dorado | 101 | 2,707,803 | 0 | 0 | 130,056 | 4.80% | 201,309 | 7.43% | \$0.65 | (7,454) | (13,475) | 2,294 | 28,188 |
| Marysville/Yuba City | 141 | 5,852,124 | 0 | 0 | 313,202 | 5.35% | 417,853 | 7.14% | \$0.42 | 1,880 | 50,647 | 1,880 | 94,053 |
| Mather | 126 | 3,809,410 | 0 | 43,546 | 513,650 | 13.48% | 682,251 | 17.91% | \$0.37 | 77,109 | (15,412) | 84,149 | 210,887 |
| McClellan | 286 | 13,376,934 | 116,964 | 32,500 | 2,219,326 | 16.59% | 2,610,190 | 19.51% | \$0.36 | 40,596 | 304,666 | 77,057 | 561,112 |
| Natomas/Northgate | 200 | 11,594,097 | 0 | 629,394 | 1,299,567 | 11.21% | 1,472,723 | 12.70% | \$0.38 | (38,649) | 303,777 | 152,571 | 886,801 |
| NE Sacramento | 190 | 4,931,674 | 0 | 0 | 321,837 | 6.53% | 635,157 | 12.88% | \$0.33 | (7,568) | 53,373 | 2,112 | 178,564 |
| Outer El Dorado County | 9 | 197,707 | 0 | 10,000 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | \$0.00 | 0 | 5,100 | 0 | 5,100 |
| Outer Placer County | 2 | 20,705 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | \$0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Outer Sacramento County | 3 | 79,588 | 0 | 0 | 12,000 | 15.08% | 12,000 | 15.08% | \$0.00 | 0 | (12,000) | 0 | 0 |
| Outer Sutter County | 2 | 141,040 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | \$0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Outer Yolo County | 5 | 142,356 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | \$0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Outer Yuba County | 4 | 178,387 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | \$0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Power Inn | 563 | 24,368,914 | 0 | 1,034,281 | 1,925,057 | 7.90% | 2,820,003 | 11.57% | \$0.33 | 366,307 | 105,868 | 477,074 | 1,150,467 |
| Richards | 85 | 3,984,666 | 0 | 0 | 311,962 | 7.83% | 302,812 | 7.60% | \$0.34 | 28,000 | (1,630) | 33,432 | 96,992 |
| Roseville/Rocklin | 278 | 16,138,020 | 0 | 294,773 | 2,318,522 | 14.37% | 2,346,074 | 14.54% | \$0.33 | (149,117) | 427,896 | 78,811 | 773,739 |
| South Sacramento | 120 | 3,958,071 | 0 | 1,077,600 | 1,465,964 | 37.04% | 1,077,454 | 27.22% | \$0.63 | (3,247) | 47,345 | 1,200 | 85,580 |
| Sunrise | 329 | 9,343,788 | 20,000 | 0 | 531,820 | 5.69% | 792,595 | 8.48% | \$0.48 | 33,933 | 206,679 | 68,444 | 534,137 |
| Vacaville | 149 | 9,908,386 | 0 | 1,211,311 | 545,200 | 5.50% | 1,315,481 | 13.28% | \$0.33 | 30,760 | 111,216 | 33,000 | 417,635 |
| Vallejo | 109 | 5,202,195 | 0 | 0 | 957,926 | 18.41% | 937,611 | 18.02% | \$0.35 | 3,653 | 182,524 | 4,103 | 187,494 |
| West Sacramento | 308 | 16,398,755 | 1,019,135 | 30,000 | 836,323 | 5.10% | 1,255,706 | 7.66% | \$0.39 | 57,243 | 353,807 | 240,236 | 898,664 |
| Sacramento Market Total | 3,819 | 180,002,131 | 1,553,099 | 5,072,976 | 16,521,677 | 9.18% | 21,030,077 | 11.68% | \$0.36 | 908,809 | 4,181,809 | 1,897,366 | 9,409,573 |
| 10,000-29,999 | 2,310 | 38.672.889 | 48,000 | 438,111 | 2,472,639 | 6.39% | 3,442,116 | 8.90% | \$0.49 | 156.397 | 364.922 | 323,612 | 1.720.341 |
| 30,000-49,999 | 593 | 22,589,405 | 0 | 121,518 | 2,034,470 | 9.01% | 2,761,012 | 12.22% | \$0.45 | (5,583) | 350,403 | 135,550 | 1,313,282 |
| 50,000-99,999 | 542 | 36,214,726 | 0 | 374,724 | 3,196,523 | 8.83% | 4,315,727 | 11.92% | \$0.36 | 208,950 | 542,575 | 308,852 | 1,568,371 |
| 100,000-199,999 | 232 | 30,355,673 | 586,249 | 1,102,084 | 2,188,736 | 7.21% | 3,077,041 | 10.14% | \$0.33 | 122,906 | 1,311,926 | 403,969 | 2,052,842 |
| 200,000-299,999 | 82 | 19,722,729 | 444,058 | 1,274,461 | 1,878,174 | 9.52% | 2,229,645 | 11.30% | \$0.27 | 585,138 | 618,110 | 676,583 | 1,437,213 |
| 300,000 Plus | 60 | 32,446,709 | 474,792 | 1,762,078 | 4,751,135 | 14.64% | 5,204,536 | 16.04% | \$0.30 | (158,999) | 993,873 | 48,800 | 1,317,524 |
| Sacramento Market Total | 3,819 | 180,002,131 | 1,553,099 | 5,072,976 | 16,521,677 | 9,18% | 21,030,077 | 11.68% | \$0.36 | 908.809 | 4,181,809 | 1,897,366 | 9,409,573 |

This survey consists of buildings greater than 10,000 square feet. Lease rates are on a triple-net basis.

ANNUAL NEW DELIVERIES VS. VACANCY RATE



INDUSTRIAL

MAJOR TRANSACTIONS

Sales Transactions

| caree maneaetterie | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Property Address | Submarket | Square Feet | Sale Price Per SF | Buyer | Seller |
| 1100 Tinker Rd. | Roseville / Rocklin | 200,000 | \$56.08 | Westcore Properties | 1100 Tinker Road, LLC |
| 10115 Iron Rock Way | Elk Grove/Laguna | 150,000 | \$43.00 | Bronco Enterprises, LLC | Fite Development Company |
| 3735 Bradview Dr. – Building 3 | Mather | 64,980 | \$53.43 | Central Valley Industrial Core | Erickson 2001 Trust |
| 8111 Fruitridge Rd. | Power Inn | 50,000 | \$46.50 | Thompson Building Materials, Inc. | Hensler Family Trust |
| 160 Enterprise Ct. – Building B | Elk Grove/Laguna | 50,400 | \$42.91 | Beard Land Improvement Company | Savage Family, LLC |
| Lease Transactions | | | | | |
| Property Address | Submarket | Square Feet | Transaction Date | Tenant | Owner |
| Capital Commerce Center 6200 Franklin Blvd. | South Sacramento | 385,077 | Jan-2015 | Macy's | Capital Recovery Group, LLC |
| Lincoln Air Center 3130 Venture Dr. | Roseville / Rocklin | 156,750 | Mar-2015 | Undisclosed | 0 K & B |
| Seaport Industrial Park 3885 Seaport Blvd. – Renewal | West Sacramento | 137,784 | Mar-2015 | PFX Pet Supply | Carlsen Investments, LLC |
| Tide Court Distribution Center 1660 Tide Ct., Building B | Davis/Woodland | 91,445 | Feb-2015 | Euramax International, Inc. | USAA Real Estate Company |
| Park Natomas Business Center 4040 Vista Park Ct. – Building 1B | Natomas/Northgate | 68,640 | Feb-2015 | Oakland Packaging | Harsch Investment Propertie |
| Benicia Industrial Park 433-459 Industrial Way | Benicia | 40,000 | Feb-2015 | Undisclosed | Global Logistic Properties, In |

PRODUCT TYPE

MFG./DIST.

Manufacturing/Distribution/Warehouse facilities with up to 29.9% office space.

To view available properties, please visit: www.voitco.com



Please Contact Us for Further Information

101 Shipyard Way, Newport Beach, CA 92663 949.644.8648 Lic.#01333376 www.voitco.com

Anaheim, CA 714.978.7880

Inland Empire, CA 909.545.8000

Irvine, CA 949.851.5100 Las Vegas, NV 702.734.4500

Los Angeles, CA 424.329.7500

Newport Beach, CA 949.644.8648 Phoenix, AZ 602.952.8648

Reno, NV 775.771.9955

Sacramento, CA 916.772.8648 San Diego, CA 858.453.0505

San Jose, CA 408.885.9110

Real People. Real Solutions.[®]

REAL ESTATE SERVICES

Voit

information contained in this report is gathered from sources that are deemed reliable, but no guarantees are made as to its accuracy. This information is for Voit Real Estate Services' use only and cannot legally be reproduced without prior written consent from the management of Voit Real Estate Services.

This survey consists of properties representing both single tenant and multi-tenant buildings. The lease rates are based on a triple-net basis. The

©2015 Voit Real Estate Services, Inc. Real People. Real Solutions.® is a registered trademark of Voit Real Estate Services.