

FOURTH QUARTER 2014 INLAND EMPIRE INDUSTRIAL



MARKET CHANGE

Compared to 2013:



Net Absorption



Lease Rates



Transactions



Deliveries



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HIGHLIGHTS

- Encouraging Numbers The Inland Empire industrial market continued to improve and displayed signs of growth during 2014. Availability displayed a drop compared to the previous year, and asking lease rates continued to increase on an annual basis. Net absorption posted over 16.7 million square feet of positive absorption and 19.7 million square feet was added to the inventory during 2014.
- **Construction** There was 13.9 million square feet under construction in the Inland Empire at the end of the year for 2014, most of which was for buildings over 500,000 square feet. Over 19.7 million square feet of new space was delivered in 2014, which caused a bump in vacancy, and over 50 million square feet remains planned for future development.
- Vacancy Direct/sublease space (unoccupied) finished the quarter at 5.43%, a decrease of only 15 basis points from the previous quarter, due to some large speculative projects that were delivered during the fourth quarter, and a 8.82% increase compared to the same quarter last year. The Inland Empire's West submarket had the overall lowest vacancy rate, finishing the fourth quarter at 5.10%.
- Availability Direct/sublease space being marketed was 7.11% at the end of the quarter, down 82 basis points from the previous quarter, and a 7.78% decrease from 2013's fourth quarter rate. We expect availability to continue its descent in coming quarters.
- Lease Rates The average asking triple-net lease rate was \$.43 for the fourth quarter of 2014, unchanged from the previous quarter and up four cents from the same quarter last year. We anticipate lease rates continuing to rise in the foreseeable future. The record high rate of \$.46 was established in the first quarter of 2008.
- Absorption The Inland Empire industrial market posted over 5.4 million square feet of positive absorption in the last quarter of 2014, giving the market a total of 16.7 million square feet of positive absorption for the year. Over the last four years, the market averaged almost 3.5 million square

feet of positive absorption per quarter for a total of 56 million square feet.

- **Transaction Activity** Leasing activity checked in at just under 5 million square feet for the fourth quarter of 2014, a decrease from the previous quarter's 6.4 million, likely partly attributable to limited inventory in some size ranges. Sales activity was also down from the previous quarter, coming in at 5.3 million square feet compared to 6.35 million square feet sold in the third quarter of 2014. This statistic can have some lag time in being reported, so look for fourth quarter figures to end up somewhat higher in future report. Details of the largest transactions can be found on the back page of this report.
- Employment The unemployment rate in the Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario MSA was 8.0% in November 2014, down from a revised 8.1% in October 2014 and below the yearago estimate of 9.3%. This compares with an unadjusted unemployment rate of 7.1% for California and 5.5% for the nation during the same period. The unemployment rate was 8.2% for Riverside County and 7.7% in San Bernardino County. According to the State of California Employment Development Department, the Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario MSA showed a net gain of 27,500 payroll jobs from November 2013 to November 2014. The largest gains were 9,300 jobs in professional and business services and 9,100 jobs in trade, transportation, & utilities.
- Overall A lack of product available for lease and sale in some size ranges (particularly anything below 100,000 square feet) is causing an increase in prices and a drop in transaction volume. Net occupancy continues to be positive, and with new inventory being added each quarter we anticipate the possibility of upward pressure on vacancy in the short run. We expect to see moderate increases in leasing and sales activity in the coming year, as job creation continues to occur. As unemployment rates drop and consumer confidence stabilizes, the industrial market will continue to improve and accelerate.

FORECAST

- **Employment** We anticipate job growth of around 1.5%, or 25,700 jobs, in the Inland Empire area over the year. Look for leisure, hospitality, transportation, logistics, distribution and construction to lead the way for employment gains in the coming years.
- Lease Rates Expect average asking lease rates to increase by another 7% to 10% over the next four quarters.
- Vacancy We anticipate vacancy rates to descend in coming quarters, dropping by 25 basis points, to around 5.15% by the end of the third quarter of 2015.

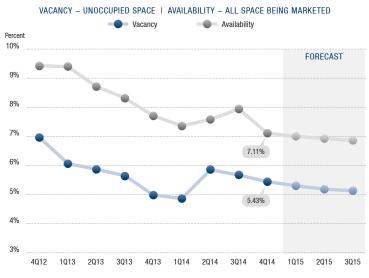
OVERVIEW

| | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 | % of Change vs. 2013 |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|
| Vacancy Rate below 100K SF | 3.05% | 3.55% | 5.32% | (14.08%) |
| Vacancy Rate above 100K SF | 6.55% | 5.71% | 7.51% | 14.71% |
| Total Vacancy Rate | 5.43% | 4.99% | 6.79% | 8.82% |
| Availability Rate | 7.11% | 7.71% | 9.41% | (7.78%) |
| Average Asking Lease Rate | \$0.43 | \$0.39 | \$0.39 | 10.26% |
| Sale & Lease Transactions | 55,166,517 | 73,239,292 | 67,311,697 | (24.68%) |
| Gross Absorption | 39,727,358 | 36,164,603 | 30,456,187 | 9.85% |
| Net Absorption | 16,700,563 | 16,987,774 | 6,236,936 | N/A |

INDUSTRIAL





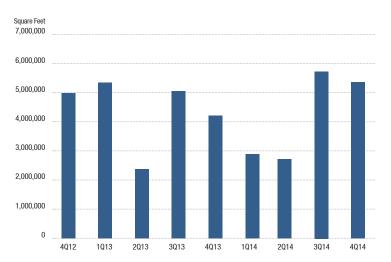


LEASE TRANSACTIONS



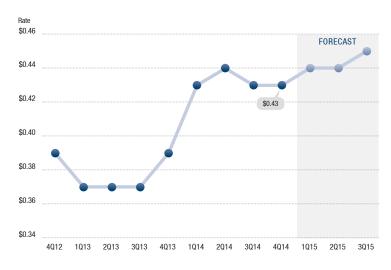
NET ABSORPTION

CHANGE IN THE AMOUNT OF OCCUPIED SPACE FROM ONE QUARTER TO THE NEXT

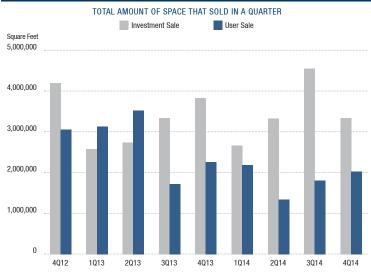


AVERAGE ASKING TRIPLE-NET LEASE RATE

MONTHLY OCCUPANCY COST ON A PER SQ. FT. BASIS

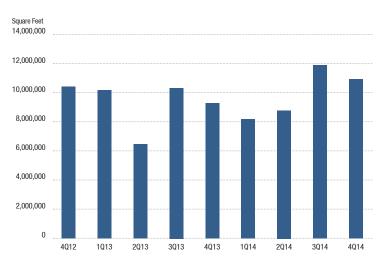


SALES TRANSACTIONS



GROSS ABSORPTION

TOTAL AMOUNT OF SPACE THAT BECAME OCCUPIED IN A QUARTER



INDUSTRIAL

Voit REAL ESTATE SERVICES

| | INVENTORY | | | VACANCY & LEASE RATES | | | | ABSORPTION | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Number of Bldgs. | Net Rentable Square Feet | Square Feet U / C | Square Feet Planned | Square Feet Vacant | Vacancy Rate 4Q2014 | Square Feet Available | Availability Rate 4Q2014 | Average Asking Lease Rate | Net Absorption 4Q2014 | Net Absorption 2014 | Gross Absorption 4Q2014 | Gross Absorption 2014 |
| West | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chino/Chino Hills | 867 | 43,043,267 | 2,045,340 | 1,711,500 | 2,820,443 | 6.55% | 3,307,094 | 7.68% | \$0.45 | 776,783 | 2,578,447 | 1,003,818 | 5,437,843 |
| Fontana | 678 | 51,361,144 | 2,055,212 | 8,839,822 | 2,319,564 | 4.52% | 2,807,406 | 5.47% | \$0.47 | (114,721) | 216,618 | 662,943 | 2,495,966 |
| Mira Loma | 189 | 24,698,651 | 0 | 533,281 | 551,416 | 2.23% | 1,021,154 | 4.13% | \$0.00 | (77,217) | 600,570 | 278,567 | 1,780,725 |
| Montclair | 192 | 3,198,140 | 129,928 | 107,769 | 79,418 | 2.48% | 290,668 | 9.09% | \$0.00 | (10,435) | 91,739 | 11,383 | 187,791 |
| Ontario | 1,411 | 100,499,039 | 500,383 | 886,832 | 6,294,476 | 6.26% | 7,081,154 | 7.05% | \$0.46 | (411,699) | 1,266,116 | 1,467,683 | 6,224,533 |
| Rancho Cucamonga | 702 | 36,263,329 | 1,747,006 | 1,619,889 | 1,111,215 | 3.06% | 1,709,315 | 4.71% | \$0.60 | 171,684 | (106,820) | 472,858 | 2,813,866 |
| Upland | 252 | 4,003,240 | 0 | 159,182 | 227,771 | 5.69% | 390,022 | 9.74% | \$0.77 | 12,452 | 83,131 | 34,500 | 269,989 |
| 5,000-24,999 | 2,612 | 31,542,075 | 44,026 | 206,246 | 799,914 | 2.54% | 1,470,620 | 4.66% | \$1.29 | 12,296 | 145,154 | 372,500 | 1,801,092 |
| 25,000-49,999 | 645 | 22,426,577 | 37,530 | 524,674 | 801,551 | 3.57% | 1,145,631 | 5.11% | \$0.56 | (51,176) | (2,069) | 266,287 | 1,200,884 |
| 50,000-99,999 | 393 | 27,439,961 | 119,530 | 832,391 | 774,905 | 2.82% | 1,842,659 | 6.72% | \$0.40 | 196,637 | 983,959 | 507,978 | 2,906,882 |
| 100,000-249,999 | 374 | 56,814,552 | 129,928 | 2,370,416 | 3,403,964 | 5.99% | 4,406,594 | 7.76% | \$0.42 | (480,284) | 482,514 | 1,083,228 | 5,119,878 |
| 250,000-499,999 | 191 | 67,837,690 | 1,126,703 | 1,938,078 | 4,255,058 | 6.27% | 5,300,811 | 7.81% | \$0.34 | 530,779 | 1,682,435 | 1,043,003 | 6,224,008 |
| 500,000 plus | 76 | 57,005,955 | 5,020,152 | 7,986,470 | 3,368,911 | 5.91% | 2,440,498 | 4.28% | \$0.00 | 138,595 | 1,437,808 | 658,756 | 1,957,969 |
| West Total | 4,291 | 263,066,810 | 6,477,869 | 13,858,275 | 13,404,303 | 5.10% | 16,606,813 | 6.31% | \$0.47 | 346,847 | 4,729,801 | 3,931,752 | 19,210,713 |
| East | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banning | 48 | 1,002,507 | 0 | 2,743,936 | 61,467 | 6.13% | 159,787 | 15.94% | \$0.00 | (35,100) | (6,668) | 0 | 33,374 |
| Beaumont | 41 | 2,316,289 | 0 | 3,954,604 | 580,913 | 25.08% | 580,913 | 25.08% | \$0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (|
| Bloomington | 83 | 3,891,442 | 0 | 2,572,950 | 126,406 | 3.25% | 184,410 | 4.74% | \$0.24 | 3,000 | 1,084,107 | 633,679 | 1,763,659 |
| Corona/Norco | 944 | 30,103,462 | 515,602 | 708,322 | 1,254,232 | 4.17% | 2,257,363 | 7.50% | \$0.61 | 60,200 | 352,201 | 379,388 | 1,294,224 |
| Colton/Grand Terrace | 162 | 8,253,472 | 0 | 1,250,594 | 435,863 | 5.28% | 466,790 | 5.66% | \$0.43 | 511,675 | 459,806 | 746,565 | 871,921 |
| Moreno Valley | 72 | 17,231,344 | 366,698 | 5,579,930 | 1,494,976 | 8.68% | 1,262,420 | 7.33% | \$0.81 | 1,998,932 | 4,002,044 | 2,000,107 | 5,830,618 |
| Perris | 176 | 14,912,738 | 2,924,789 | 7,457,951 | 1,027,713 | 6.89% | 1,280,349 | 8.59% | \$0.35 | 405,922 | 1,799,161 | 418,457 | 2,078,005 |
| Redlands/Loma Linda | 211 | 20,686,568 | 1,192,656 | 4,257,156 | 937,513 | 4.53% | 2,274,947 | 11.00% | \$0.00 | 903,563 | 3,002,562 | 928,985 | 3,321,569 |
| Rialto | 154 | 16,466,812 | 1,965,792 | 5,156,352 | 720,412 | 4.37% 4.92% | 1,162,035 | 7.06% | \$0.36 \$0.38 | 183,396 944,087 | 963,092 | 226,177 | 1,356,715 |
| Riverside San Bernardino/Highland | 1,101 549 | 45,446,728 31,929,432 | 485,910 | 3,635,530 | 2,234,624 2,450,249 | 4.92% | 2,323,938 3,829,677 | 5.11% 11.99% | \$0.38 | 51,198 | 626,752 (312,295) | 1,590,997 82,884 | 3,603,754 362,806 |
| 5,000-24,999 | 2,337 | 27,407,311 | 14,160 | 469,861 | 968,199 | 3.53% | 1,684,037 | 6.14% | \$0.43 | 102,692 | 38,764 | 407,045 | 1,540,244 |
| 25,000-49,999 | 536 | 18,713,086 | 0 | 716,660 | 551,398 | 2.95% | 988,990 | 5.29% | \$0.72 | (165,966) | 121,865 | 131,490 | 780,369 |
| 50,000-99,999 | 311 | 21,249,480 | 153,933 | 768,440 | 761,325 | 3.58% | 1,495,741 | 7.04% | \$0.28 | 86,423 | 755 | 334,015 | 1,051,219 |
| 100,000-249,999 | 202 | 29,894,672 | 531,634 | 3,446,982 | 1,291,286 | 4.32% | 2,739,314 | 9.16% | \$0.42 | 683,898 | 934,728 | 1,104,743 | 2,282,461 |
| 250,000-499,999 | 74 | 26,592,373 | 1,517,508 | 5.548.007 | 3.050.003 | 11.47% | 2,802,788 | 10.54% | \$0.33 | 392,617 | 2,123,091 | 392,617 | 3,613,127 |
| 500,000 plus | 81 | 68,383,872 | 5,234,212 | 28,370,124 | 4,702,157 | 6.88% | 6,071,759 | 8.88% | \$0.00 | 3,927,209 | 8,751,559 | 4,637,329 | 11,249,225 |
| East Total | 3,541 | 192,240,794 | 7,451,447 | 39,320,074 | 11,324,368 | 5.89% | 15,782,629 | 8.21% | \$0.41 | 5,026,873 | 11,970,762 | 7,007,239 | 20,516,645 |
| Inland Empire Total | 7,832 | 455,307,604 | 13,929,316 | 53,178,349 | 24,728,671 | 5.43% | 32,389,442 | 7.11% | \$0.43 | 5,373,720 | 16,700,563 | 10,938,991 | 39,727,358 |
| • | , | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5,000-24,999 | 4,949 | 58,949,386 | 58,186 | 676,107 | 1,768,113 | 3.00% | 3,154,657 | 5.35% | \$0.82 | 114,988 | 183,918 | 779,545 | 3,341,336 |
| 25,000-49,999 | 1,181 | 41,139,663 | 37,530 | 1,241,334 | 1,352,949 | 3.29% | 2,134,621 | 5.19% | \$0.55 | (217,142) | 119,796 | 397,777 | 1,981,253 |
| 50,000-99,999 | 704 | 48,689,441 | 273,463 | 1,600,831 | 1,536,230 | 3.16% | 3,338,400 | 6.86% | \$0.38 | 283,060 | 984,714 | 841,993 | 3,958,101 |
| 100,000-249,999 | 576 | 86,709,224 | 661,562 | 5,817,398 | 4,695,250 | 5.41% | 7,145,908 | 8.24% | \$0.37 | 203,614 | 1,417,242 | 2,187,971 | 7,402,339 |
| 250,000-499,999 | 265 | 94,430,063 | 2,644,211 | 7,486,085 | 7,305,061 | 7.74% | 8,103,599 | 8.58% | \$0.28 | 923,396 | 3,805,526 | 1,435,620 | 9,837,135 |
| 500,000 plus | 157 | 125,389,827 | 10,254,364 | 36,356,594 | 8,071,068 | 6.44% | 8,512,257 | 6.79% | \$0.00 | 4,065,804 | 10,189,367 | 5,296,085 | 13,207,194 |
| Inland Empire Total | 7,832 | 455,307,604 | 13,929,316 | 53,178,349 | 24,728,671 | 5.43% | 32,389,442 | 7.11% | \$0.43 | 5,373,720 | 16,700,563 | 10,938,991 | 39,727,358 |
| High Desert | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adelanto | 133 | 3,095,368 | 0 | 17,401,463 | 188,346 | 6.08% | 399,273 | 12.90% | \$0.00 | (51,242) | (143,206) | 1,100 | 17,300 |
| Apple Valley | 71 | 2,480,292 | 0 | 1,847,530 | 79,420 | 3.20% | 80,870 | 3.26% | \$0.53 | (2,600) | 3,100 | 12,900 | 106,631 |
| Barstow | 50 | 1,242,614 | 0 | 0 | 184,295 | 14.83% | 222,623 | 17.92% | \$0.40 | 84,836 | (24,660) | 105,134 | 178,909 |
| Hesperia | 183 | 3,149,141 | 0 | 2,163,510 | 583,170 | 18.52% | 664,496 | 21.10% | \$0.25 | (28,250) | 77,882 | 0 | 220,253 |
| Victorville | 121 | 6,911,237 | 0 | 11,513,600 | 206,583 | 2.99% | 276,640 | 4.00% | \$0.71 | (31,067) | (13,937) | 7,145 | 98,317 |
| High Desert Total | 558 | 16,878,652 | 0 | 32,926,103 | 1,241,814 | 7.36% | 1,643,902 | 9.74% | \$0.31 | (28,323) | (100,821) | 126,279 | 621,410 |
| Femecula Valley | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hemet | 83 | 1,462,312 | 0 | 0 | 98,593 | 6.74% | 187,239 | 12.80% | \$0.00 | 0 | 60,195 | 0 | 62,670 |
| Lake Elsinore | 156 | 2,320,889 | 0 | 182,177 | 69,461 | 2.99% | 126,870 | 5.47% | \$0.70 | 35,141 | 33,994 | 45,141 | 164,185 |
| Menifee | 14 | 229,968 | 0 | 0 | 9,918 | 4.31% | 9,918 | 4.31% | \$0.00 | 33,683 | 0 | 33,683 | 33,683 |
| Murrieta | 227 | 3,727,731 | 0 | 0 | 70,703 | 1.90% | 149,546 | 4.01% | \$0.66 | 27,000 | 83,756 | 43,792 | 152,507 |
| San Jacinto | 57 | 1,006,136 | 0 | 109,948 | 62,300 | 6.19% | 77,838 | 7.74% | \$0.52 | 0 | 5,775 | 0 | 11,275 |
| Temecula | 333 | 10,440,930 | 0 | 50,000 | 483,026 | 4.63% | 660,840 | 6.33% | \$0.43 | 16,120 | 269,068 | 108,865 | 557,307 |
| | 10 | 343,043 | 0 | 0 | 7,609 | 2.22% | 14,380 | 4.19% | \$0.00 | 10,416 | 26,380 | 10,416 | 44,405 |
| Wildomar | 10 | 040,040 | 0 | - | 1,000 | 2.2270 | 11,000 | | | , | , | 10,110 | , |

This survey consists of industrial buildings greater than 5,000 square feet. Lease rates are on a triple-net basis.

INDUSTRIAL

MAJOR TRANSACTIONS

Sales Transactions

| calco mancachono | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Property Address | City | Square Feet | Sale Price Per SF | Buyer | Seller |
| 6207 Cajon Blvd. | San Bernardino | 830,750 | \$66.78 | Industrial Income Trust | Hillwood |
| 1710 W. Baseline Rd. | Rialto | 718,025 | \$94.00 | TIAA-CREF Investment Management | TA Associates / Panattoni |
| 14900 Innovation Dr. – Temp Controlled Bldg. | Riverside | 682,800 | \$112.32 | KTR Capital Partners, LP | FIG, LLC |
| 5085 Schaefer Ave 2 Properties | Chino | 636,130 | \$82.84 | Reep–Ind. Chino CA, LLC | LBA Realty |
| 14600 Innovation Dr. | Riverside | 600,000 | \$72.50 | Peng Cheng Aluminum | Newcastle |
| 630 Nicholas Rd. | Beaumont | 600,000 | \$50.00 | Ambest Real Estate, LLC | CT Realty Investors |
| Lease Transactions | | | | | |
| Property Address | City | Square Feet | Transaction Date | Tenant | Owner |
| 27852 Pioneer Ave. | Redlands | 800,444 | Jan-14 | Burlington Coat Factory | Prologis |
| 16300 Fern Ave. | Chino | 779,052 | Jun-14 | Euro-Pro | Invesco |
| 24300 Nandina Ave. | Moreno Valley | 769,320 | Jun-14 | Amazon | IDS/CalSTRS |
| 1710 W. Baseline Rd. | Rialto | 718,025 | Mar-14 | OHL | TA Associates / Panattoni |
| 2125 San Bernardino Ave. | Redlands | 704,115 | Sep-14 | Amazon | Clarion Partners |
| 1420 N. Tamarind Ave. | Rialto | 677,225 | Nov-14 | Keeco, LLC | Prologis |
| 16388 Fern Ave. | Chino | 658,756 | Jun-14 | Yokohama Tire Corporation | Invesco |
| | | | | | |

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This survey consists of properties representing both single tenant and multi-tenant buildings. The lease rates are based on a triple-net basis. The information contained in this report is gathered from sources that are deemed reliable, but no guarantees are made as to its accuracy. This information is for Voit Real Estate Services' use only and cannot legally be reproduced without prior written consent from the management of Voit Real Estate Services.

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